

R-WoNC(2)

二日目

Requirements on neuromorphic computing from brain-scale neuronal networks

- A Python package for simulator-independent specification of neuronal network models. <http://neuralensemble.org/PyNN/> こういうものあるのか .
- Multi-scale spiking network model of macaque visual cortex <https://github.com/INM-6/multi-area-model> にいろいろまとまっているのね .

Spiking Neural Network imulation on SpiNNaker

- 1% of human brain - 10 mics
- sPyNNaker: A Software Package for Running PyNN Simulations on SpiNNaker - <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fnins.2018.00816/full>
- Synaptic Rewriting - <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fnins.2018.00434/full>
- HBP Neuro-robotics Platform <https://neurorobotics.net/>
 - https://developer.humanbrainproject.eu/docs/projects/HBP%20Neurorobotics%20Platform/2.0/nrp/developer_manual/CLE/spinnaker.html
- Performance Comparison of the Digital Neuromorphic Hardware SpiNNaker and the Neural Network Simulation Software NEST for a Full-Scale Cortical Microcircuit Model - <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fnins.2018.00291/full>

Biology Suggests New Forms of Deep Learning in Reccurent Networks of Spiking Neurons

- topics
 - computational units that boost temporal processing capabilities
 - powerfull
- backpropagation through time(BPTT) by e-prop
 - cur. replace by feed forward connections
 - proposed. e-prop, there is no transmission of error signals backwards in time or space
 - an abundance of error- and learning signals in the brain. microcircuitry of performance monitoring. Nature 2019 - <https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/187989v2>
 - backwards propagation of erros is replaed by augmented forward computation
- cf. Long short-term memory and learning-to-learn in networks of spiking neurons - <https://arxiv.org/abs/1803.09574>
- cf. Biologically inspired alternatives to backpropagation through time for learning in recurrent neural nets - <https://arxiv.org/abs/1901.09049>

Large-scale simulation of cortico-thalamo-cerebellar cicuits toward whole brain simulations

post-ke exploratory challenge 4

- スパコンでの spiking neural network model は , 50 年で 1 neuron から 7 billion neurons まで進化してきた

Nonlinear Neural Dynamics and its Electronic and Optical Implementation

Physical models of biological computation

- topics
 - real-time analog neural network emulator
 - systems based on novel devices/materials
- motivations for keeping up the tradition
 - massively parallel collections of non-linear dynamical elements
 - analog computation, digital asynchronous communication
 - memory and computation are co-localized
- The FeFET neuron, H.Mulaosmanovic et al., Nanoscale 2018 - Mimicking biological neurons with a nanoscale ferroelectric transistor <https://pubs.rsc.org/en/content/articlelanding/2018/nr/c8nr07135g#!divAbstract>
- Biological evidences - cf. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/3340148>
- New materials: challenges and opportunity
- Learning and recall of orthogonal patterns

Resistive Analog Neuromorphic Devices for Edge AI Computing

Panel